

WRAP Exams · wrapexams.com

Prelims PYQ, Mains model answers, and copy evaluation. Write to the desk for this paper, a doubt, or the AI waitlist.

ask@wrapexams.com · +91 85951 84903 · wrapexams.com

Q6

Consider the following pairs: Movement/Organization Leader 1. All India Anti-Untouchability League : Mahatma Gandhi 2. All India Kisan Sabha : Swami Sahajanand Saraswati 3. Self-Respect Movement : E. V. Ramaswami Naicker Which of the pairs given above is/are correctly matched? (a) 1 only (b) 1 and 2 only (c) 2 and 3 only (d) 1, 2 and 3 Official key: D.

UPSC Civil Services Prelims 2019 · General Studies · 2 marks · History (Ancient, Medieval, Modern)

Ancient, medieval and modern Indian history - Prelims GS Paper I.

Explanation**(a)**

(a) 1 only. Pair 1 is correct - Gandhi founded the All India Anti-Untouchability League (later Harijan Sevak Sangh) after the 1932 Poona Pact - but pairs 2 and 3 are also correct, so 1 only is not the key.

(b)

(b) 1 and 2 only. Pair 2 is correct: All India Kisan Sabha (1936) had Swami Sahajanand Saraswati as its first president. Pair 3 is also correct, so stopping at 1 and 2 is not the key.

(c)

(c) 2 and 3 only. Pair 3 is correct: E. V. Ramaswami Naicker (Periyar) led the Self-Respect Movement in Tamil country. Pair 1 is also correct, so dropping it is not the key.

(d) Official key

(d) 1, 2 and 3. All three leader-organisation pairs match: Gandhi with the Anti-Untouchability League, Sahajanand with AIKS, Periyar with Self-Respect. That full match is the official key.

Summary

Official key is (d) 1, 2 and 3. After the Poona Pact Gandhi organised anti-untouchability work through the All India Anti-Untouchability League / Harijan Sevak Sangh. The All India Kisan Sabha at Lucknow in 1936 took Swami Sahajanand Saraswati as president. The Self-Respect Movement is Periyar's. Honour the stored letter (d).

Related possible facts

These can be asked in a future Prelims paper.

Anti-Untouchability League

1932; later Harijan Sevak Sangh

AIKS

Lucknow, 1936

Sahajanand

Bihar peasant leader; first AIKS president

Self-Respect

Periyar, Tamil Nadu, from 1925

Askable twin

Poona Pact, September 1932

WRAP Exams · Write. Read. Analyse. Practice. · <https://wrapexams.com/upsc/prelims/gs/2019/consider-the-following-pairs-movement-organization-leader-1-all-india-anti-untouchability-league-mahatma-gandhi-2-all-india-kisan-sabha-swami-sahajanand-saraswati-3-self-respect-movement-e-v-ramaswami-naicker-which-of/> · ask@wrapexams.com · wrapexams.com