

WRAP Exams · wrapexams.com

Prelims PYQ, Mains model answers, and copy evaluation. Write to the desk for this paper, a doubt, or the AI waitlist.

ask@wrapexams.com · +91 85951 84903 · wrapexams.com

Q5(d)

What are the major problems faced by the labour migrants while working in informal sectors of Indian States? Discuss.

UPSC Civil Services Mains 2025 · Sociology GS 2 · 10 marks · Rural and Agrarian transformation in India

Rural and Agrarian transformation in India: Programmes of rural development, Community Development Programme, cooperatives, poverty alleviation schemes; Green revolution and social change; Changing modes of production in Indian agriculture; Problems of rural labour, bondage, migration.

Facts & figures for this PYQ only.

Numbers move. Confirm the latest Budget, Economic Survey or census round. This sheet is for revision, not a substitute for the model answer.

<https://wrapexams.com/upsc/mains-answers/sociology-gs-2/2025/what-are-the-major-problems-faced-by-the-labour-migrants-while-working-in-informal-sectors-of-indian-states-discuss/>

Interstate Migrant Workmen Act 1979

Required registration and licensed contractors; enforcement was chronically weak.

BOCW

Building and Other Construction Workers welfare boards, funded by cess; benefits often fail circular migrants.

COVID-19 2020

Mass reverse migration after lockdown showed the absence of urban social citizenship for informal labour.

WRAP Exams · Write. Read. Analyse. Practice. · <https://wrapexams.com/upsc/mains-answers/sociology-gs-2/2025/what-are-the-major-problems-faced-by-the-labour-migrants-while-working-in-informal-sectors-of-indian-states-discuss/> · ask@wrapexams.com · wrapexams.com