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Prelims PYQ, Mains model answers, and copy evaluation. Write to the desk for this paper, a doubt, or the AI waitlist.

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Q6(b)

What is sustainable development? How can sustainability be achieved in India where livelihood needs conflict with environmental protection?

UPSC Civil Services Mains 2024 · Sociology GS 2 · 20 marks · Challenges of Social Transformation

Challenges of Social Transformation: Crisis of development: displacement, environmental problems and sustainability; Poverty, deprivation and inequalities; Violence against women; Caste conflicts; Ethnic conflicts, communalism, religious revivalism; Illiteracy and disparities in education.

Facts & figures for this PYQ only.

Numbers move. Confirm the latest Budget, Economic Survey or census round. This sheet is for revision, not a substitute for the model answer.

<https://wrapexams.com/upsc/mains-answers/sociology-gs-2/2024/what-is-sustainable-development-how-can-sustainability-be-achieved-in-india-where-livelihood-needs-conflict-with-environmental-protection/>

Brundtland 1987

Classic definition of sustainable development as intergenerational need-meeting.

FRA 2006

Forest rights as a legal attempt to align livelihood and conservation.

Niyamgiri

Gram Sabhas rejected bauxite mining; a case of tribal livelihood, sacred hill and development conflict.

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