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Prelims PYQ, Mains model answers, and copy evaluation. Write to the desk for this paper, a doubt, or the AI waitlist.

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Q4(a)

What are the sociological reasons and implication of "reverse migration" during the recent pandemic in India ?

UPSC Civil Services Mains 2021 · Sociology GS 2 · 20 marks · Rural and Agrarian transformation in India

Rural and Agrarian transformation in India: Programmes of rural development, Community Development Programme, cooperatives, poverty alleviation schemes; Green revolution and social change; Changing modes of production in Indian agriculture; Problems of rural labour, bondage, migration.

Facts & figures for this PYQ only.

Numbers move. Confirm the latest Budget, Economic Survey or census round. This sheet is for revision, not a substitute for the model answer.

<https://wrapexams.com/upsc/mains-answers/sociology-gs-2/2021/what-are-the-sociological-reasons-and-implication-of-reverse-migration-during-the-recent-pandemic-in-india/>

Circular migration

Pre-existing two-pole livelihood that made reverse flow possible and massive.

Lockdown 2020

Sudden stop of transport and work that turned migrants into walkers.

Informal sector

Employment without portable social security, the structural reason for flight.

Village fallback

Kinship and farm absorbed returnees; it was care under strain, not autarky.

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