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Prelims PYQ, Mains model answers, and copy evaluation. Write to the desk for this paper, a doubt, or the AI waitlist.

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Q5(a)

**Examine the relevance of corporate social responsibility in a world marked by increasing environmental crises**

UPSC Civil Services Mains 2023 · Sociology GS 1 · 10 marks · Sociology

Sociology - The Discipline: Modernity and social changes in Europe and emergence of sociology; Scope of the subject and comparison with other social sciences; Sociology and common sense.

Facts & figures for this PYQ only.

Numbers move. Confirm the latest Budget, Economic Survey or census round. This sheet is for revision, not a substitute for the model answer.

<https://wrapexams.com/upsc/mains-answers/sociology-gs-1/2023/examine-the-relevance-of-corporate-social-responsibility-in-a-world-marked-by-increasing-environmental-crises/>

**Companies Act, 2013, s.135**

Indian statutory CSR spending mandate for companies above stated thresholds.

**Schedule VII**

Lists eligible CSR heads, including environmental sustainability.

**Carroll's pyramid**

Economic, legal, ethical, and philanthropic layers of corporate responsibility.

**Bhopal 1984**

Industrial disaster that showed the gap between corporate presence and duty to life and environment.

**UN Global Compact**

Voluntary principles on human rights, labour, environment, and anti-corruption for firms.

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