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Prelims PYQ, Mains model answers, and copy evaluation. Write to the desk for this paper, a doubt, or the AI waitlist.

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Q2(b)

How are Hierarchy and Exclusion the major impediments in the transformation of societies ? Discuss.

UPSC Civil Services Mains 2020 · Sociology GS 1 · 15 marks · Stratification and Mobility: Concepts

Stratification and Mobility: Concepts - equality, inequality, hierarchy, exclusion, poverty and deprivation; Theories of social stratification - Structural functionalist, Marxist, Weberian; Dimensions - Class, status groups, gender, ethnicity and race; Social mobility - open and closed systems, types, sources and causes.

Facts & figures for this PYQ only.

Numbers move. Confirm the latest Budget, Economic Survey or census round. This sheet is for revision, not a substitute for the model answer.

<https://wrapexams.com/upsc/mains-answers/sociology-gs-1/2020/how-are-hierarchy-and-exclusion-the-major-impediments-in-the-transformation-of-societies-discuss/>

Tilly

Durable inequality through exploitation and opportunity hoarding.

Weber

Status closure can block the market's transformative promise.

Walby

Patriarchal structures that persist through industrial change.

Census / NFHS

Education, work, and health gaps that show exclusion's yield.

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