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Prelims PYQ, Mains model answers, and copy evaluation. Write to the desk for this paper, a doubt, or the AI waitlist.

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Q5(b)

Discuss the issues of access and exclusion in higher education in India

UPSC Civil Services Mains 2019 · Sociology GS 1 · 10 marks · Sociology

Sociology - The Discipline: Modernity and social changes in Europe and emergence of sociology; Scope of the subject and comparison with other social sciences; Sociology and common sense.

Facts & figures for this PYQ only.

Numbers move. Confirm the latest Budget, Economic Survey or census round. This sheet is for revision, not a substitute for the model answer.

<https://wrapexams.com/upsc/mains-answers/sociology-gs-1/2019/discuss-the-issues-of-access-and-exclusion-in-higher-education-in-india/>

Bourdieu

Education reproduces class by treating cultivated habitus as natural talent.

AISHE

All India Survey on Higher Education: enrolment, gender, and institutional mix.

Reservation

Constitutional access tool whose classroom yield still meets discrimination.

NFHS / Census

Education gradients by wealth, caste group, and sex that shape the college pool.

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