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Prelims PYQ, Mains model answers, and copy evaluation. Write to the desk for this paper, a doubt, or the AI waitlist.

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Q4(c)

"Trump's return to the White House is a jolt to push the European Union to invest in its own defence and economic and technological revival." Comment

UPSC Civil Services Mains 2025 · PSIR GS 2 · 15 marks · Comparative Politics

Comparative Politics: Nature and major approaches; political economy and political sociology perspectives; limitations of the comparative method.

Facts & figures for this PYQ only.

Numbers move. Confirm the latest Budget, Economic Survey or census round. This sheet is for revision, not a substitute for the model answer.

<https://wrapexams.com/upsc/mains-answers/psir-gs-2/2025/trumps-return-to-the-white-house-is-a-jolt-to-push-the-european-union-to-invest-in-its-own-defence-and-economic-and-technological-revival-co/>

NATO burden-sharing

Trump treats **Article 5** politics as contingent on European spending, reviving Macron's strategic-autonomy brief.

Brussels effect

Anu Bradford: EU regulatory power (GDPR, DMA, CBAM) without matching manufacturing and defence hardware.

Reciprocal tariffs 2025

U.S. tariff shocks that hit export-led EU sectors and accelerate FTA hedges, including with India.

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