

**WRAP Exams · wrapexams.com**

Prelims PYQ, Mains model answers, and copy evaluation. Write to the desk for this paper, a doubt, or the AI waitlist.

**ask@wrapexams.com · +91 85951 84903 · wrapexams.com**

Q2(c)

**Transnational actors have qualitatively transformed the world by the way of their fresh insights and actions. Illustrate your answer with suitable examples**

UPSC Civil Services Mains 2025 · PSIR GS 2 · 15 marks · Key concepts in International Relations

Key concepts in International Relations: National interest, Security and power; Balance of power and deterrence; Transnational actors and collective security; World capitalist economy and globalisation.

Facts & figures for this PYQ only.

Numbers move. Confirm the latest Budget, Economic Survey or census round. This sheet is for revision, not a substitute for the model answer.

<https://wrapexams.com/upsc/mains-answers/psir-gs-2/2025/transnational-actors-have-qualitatively-transformed-the-world-by-the-way-of-their-fresh-insights-and-actions-illustrate-your-answer-with-sui/>

**Keohane and Nye**

Transnational relations and complex interdependence: multiple channels beyond foreign offices.

**Epistemic community**

Peter Haas: networks of knowledge-based experts who help states identify interests under uncertainty, e.g. ozone science.

**Ottawa Treaty**

1997 anti-personnel mine ban driven by NGOs and middle powers, a classic norm-entrepreneur case.

WRAP Exams · Write. Read. Analyse. Practice. · <https://wrapexams.com/upsc/mains-answers/psir-gs-2/2025/transnational-actors-have-qualitatively-transformed-the-world-by-the-way-of-their-fresh-insights-and-actions-illustrate-your-answer-with-sui/> · ask@wrapexams.com · wrapexams.com