

**WRAP Exams · wrapexams.com**

Prelims PYQ, Mains model answers, and copy evaluation. Write to the desk for this paper, a doubt, or the AI waitlist.

**ask@wrapexams.com · +91 85951 84903 · wrapexams.com**

Q1(d)

**Discuss the political socialization of open and closed societies.**

UPSC Civil Services Mains 2025 · PSIR GS 2 · 10 marks · Politics of Representation and Participation

Politics of Representation and Participation: Political parties, pressure groups and social movements in advanced industrial and developing societies.

Facts & figures for this PYQ only.

Numbers move. Confirm the latest Budget, Economic Survey or census round. This sheet is for revision, not a substitute for the model answer.

<https://wrapexams.com/upsc/mains-answers/psir-gs-2/2025/discuss-the-political-socialization-of-open-and-closed-societies/>

**Almond and Verba**

Civic culture is learned; participant, subject and parochial orientations are products of socialisation, not only of law.

**Easton and Dennis**

Children acquire diffuse support for the political system before they acquire issue opinions.

**Popper**

The open society is one in which policies and rulers can be criticised and replaced without violence as the first tool.

---

WRAP Exams · Write. Read. Analyse. Practice. · <https://wrapexams.com/upsc/mains-answers/psir-gs-2/2025/discuss-the-political-socialization-of-open-and-closed-societies/> · [ask@wrapexams.com](mailto:ask@wrapexams.com) · wrapexams.com