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Q3(b)

Collective security and responsibility to protect (R2P) are uniform neither in scope, goals and methods. Explain

UPSC Civil Services Mains 2025 · PSIR GS 2 · 15 marks · Key concepts in International Relations

Key concepts in International Relations: National interest, Security and power; Balance of power and deterrence; Transnational actors and collective security; World capitalist economy and globalisation.

Facts & figures for this PYQ only.

Numbers move. Confirm the latest Budget, Economic Survey or census round. This sheet is for revision, not a substitute for the model answer.

<https://wrapexams.com/upsc/mains-answers/psir-gs-2/2025/collective-security-and-responsibility-to-protect-r2p-are-uniform-neither-in-scope-goals-and-methods-explain/>

World Summit 2005

Paragraphs 138-139 endorsed R2P: four crimes, three pillars, no new legal right to unilateral humanitarian war.

ICISS 2001

Canadian-sponsored commission that coined Responsibility to Protect after Kosovo and Rwanda.

UN Charter Ch. VII

Council may determine threats to peace and authorise measures; the legal core of collective security.

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