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Q8(b)

With reference to Peruvian experience of planning and economic development, examine how the early phase of economic planning in India has laid the foundation for future development

UPSC Civil Services Mains 2025 · PSIR GS 1 · 15 marks · Political Theory

Political Theory: meaning and approaches.

Facts & figures for this PYQ only.

Numbers move. Confirm the latest Budget, Economic Survey or census round. This sheet is for revision, not a substitute for the model answer.

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Velasco, 1968-75

Peru's military government nationalised key resources, legislated agrarian reform, and expanded state enterprises in a CEPAL-influenced ISI mould.

Planning Commission, 1950

India's institutional core of democratic planning, later replaced in form by **NITI Aayog** but not in the habit of national developmental targeting.

Second Five-Year Plan

The Mahalanobis heavy-industry strategy that aimed to build machines to make machines, the classic early-planning foundation.

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