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Prelims PYQ, Mains model answers, and copy evaluation. Write to the desk for this paper, a doubt, or the AI waitlist.

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Q8(a)

Discuss the role of environmental movements in shaping environmental governance in India.

UPSC Civil Services Mains 2024 · PSIR GS 1 · 20 marks · Indian Nationalism

Indian Nationalism: Political Strategies of India's Freedom Struggle; Perspectives on Indian National Movement; Gandhi, Tagore, Nehru, Ambedkar, and the socialists.

Facts & figures for this PYQ only.

Numbers move. Confirm the latest Budget, Economic Survey or census round. This sheet is for revision, not a substitute for the model answer.

<https://wrapexams.com/upsc/mains-answers/psir-gs-1/2024/discuss-the-role-of-environmental-movements-in-shaping-environmental-governance-in-india/>

Chipko, 1970s

Himalayan villagers, with strong women's participation, resisted commercial felling and claimed local rights over forests.

Narmada Bachao Andolan

A long campaign against displacement by the Narmada valley projects, combining protest, research, and Supreme Court litigation.

Environment (Protection) Act, 1986

Umbrella statute under which EIA and many later environmental regulations were issued, after Bhopal and mounting movement and expert pressure.

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