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Q3(a)

Fascism displays an ambivalent stance towards parliamentary democracy. Explain

UPSC Civil Services Mains 2023 · PSIR GS 1 · 20 marks · Indian Nationalism

Indian Nationalism: Political Strategies of India's Freedom Struggle; Perspectives on Indian National Movement; Gandhi, Tagore, Nehru, Ambedkar, and the socialists.

Facts & figures for this PYQ only.

Numbers move. Confirm the latest Budget, Economic Survey or census round. This sheet is for revision, not a substitute for the model answer.

<https://wrapexams.com/upsc/mains-answers/psir-gs-1/2023/fascism-displays-an-ambivalent-stance-towards-parliamentary-democracy-explain/>

Enabling Act, 1933

German statute that allowed the cabinet to legislate, emptying the Reichstag as a limit on the executive.

Schmitt

The Crisis of Parliamentary Democracy attacked discussion-parliament and preferred decision and acclamation.

Gentile and Mussolini

The Doctrine of Fascism (1932) stated that the individual is completed only in the state.

Dahl's polyarchy

Requires inclusive contestation; fascist acclamation keeps inclusion as spectacle and drops contestation.

Kesavananda, 1973

Indian basic-structure limit on amendment is one constitutional reply to self-abolition of democracy.

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