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Prelims PYQ, Mains model answers, and copy evaluation. Write to the desk for this paper, a doubt, or the AI waitlist.

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Q5(e)

High concentration of economic activities and consumption patterns in post-liberalisation period has led to the failure of environmental movements in India. Elucidate.

UPSC Civil Services Mains 2022 · PSIR GS 1 · 10 marks · Party System

Party System: National and regional political parties, ideological and social bases of parties; patterns of coalition politics; Pressure groups, trends in electoral behaviour; changing socio-economic profile of Legislators.

Facts & figures for this PYQ only.

Numbers move. Confirm the latest Budget, Economic Survey or census round. This sheet is for revision, not a substitute for the model answer.

<https://wrapexams.com/upsc/mains-answers/psir-gs-1/2022/high-concentration-of-economic-activities-and-consumption-patterns-in-post-liberalisation-period-has-led-to-the-failure-of-environmental-movements-in-india-elucidate/>

Chipko

1970s Himalayan forest movement; a pre-liberalisation livelihood ecology success in slowing commercial felling.

Narmada Bachao Andolan

Anti-displacement struggle around the Sardar Sarovar Project; mixed legal outcomes and continued submergence.

Niyamgiri

Dongria Kondh gram sabhas rejected bauxite mining after Supreme Court-linked process.

NGT, 2010

Special environmental tribunal; an institutional turn after movement pressure, not a substitute for it.

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