

WRAP Exams · wrapexams.com

Prelims PYQ, Mains model answers, and copy evaluation. Write to the desk for this paper, a doubt, or the AI waitlist.

ask@wrapexams.com · +91 85951 84903 · wrapexams.com

Syllabus heading

Land Reforms

UPSC Civil Services (Main) Examination · GS III · General Studies Paper III

Land reforms in India.

Facts & figures for this syllabus heading.

Numbers move. Confirm the latest Budget, Economic Survey or census round. This sheet is for revision, not a substitute for the model answer.

<https://wrapexams.com/upsc/mains-answers/gs-3/land-reforms/>

Land Reforms

Land Record Digitisation and Svamitva Scheme; **Digital India** Land Records Modernisation Programme (DILRMP); 94% of villages have completed computerisation of land records.; 89% of Record of Rights (RoR) digitised as of March 2025.; BhuNaksha covers digitised cadastral maps in 77% of districts.; SVAMITVA Scheme Achievements (till March 2025); Drone surveys completed in over 3.17 lakh villages.; 2.19 crore property...

Legal And Judicial Concerns Litigation burden

Over 66% of civil court cases are related to land/property disputes.; Annual estimated cost of such litigation is ₹58,000 crore.; Causes: Fragmentation, unclear inheritance, multiple revenue records, and lack of conclusive titles contribute to delays and high pendency.

Legal provisions and committees

Right to Fair Compensation and Transparency in **Land Acquisition Act, 2013**; **Model Conclusive Land Titling Act, 2021** (proposed by MoPR); **Land Ceiling Acts** (state-specific); **Model Agricultural Land Leasing Act, 2016 (NITI Aayog)**; Committees: J.C. **Kumarappa Committee** (tenancy and ownership reforms) and T. **Haque Committee** on Land Leasing

Best Practices From States Karnataka - Bhoomi and

Online land record and registration integration.; Andhra Pradesh - Mee Seva: Citizen-friendly platform for accessing records.; Telangana - Dharani Portal: One-stop platform for all land and property services.; Blockchain Initiatives: Pilots conducted in Maharashtra and Andhra Pradesh to secure land records.

WRAP Exams · Write. Read. Analyse. Practice. · <https://wrapexams.com/upsc/mains-answers/gs-3/land-reforms/> · ask@wrapexams.com · wrapexams.com