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Prelims PYQ, Mains model answers, and copy evaluation. Write to the desk for this paper, a doubt, or the AI waitlist.

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Q1

Why is Public Private Partnership (PPP) required in infrastructural projects ? Examine the role of PPP model in the redevelopment of Railway Stations in India.

UPSC Civil Services Mains 2022 · GS III · 10 marks · Infrastructure

Infrastructure: Energy, Ports, Roads, Airports, Railways etc.

Facts & figures for this PYQ only.

Numbers move. Confirm the latest Budget, Economic Survey or census round. This sheet is for revision, not a substitute for the model answer.

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PPP

Public-private partnership: a long-term contract in which a private party finances, builds and often operates a public asset under regulation.

Hybrid Annuity Model

Highway PPP form in which the government pays a share of construction cost and then annuities; demand risk is shared.

IRSDC

Indian Railway Stations Development Corporation: vehicle used to bid station redevelopment on a PPP or similar commercial model.

Habibganj / Rani Kamalapati

Bhopal station redeveloped as an early full-scale railway PPP passenger hub.

PM Gati Shakti

National Master Plan (2021) to map and coordinate multi-modal infrastructure across ministries.

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