

WRAP Exams · wrapexams.com

Prelims PYQ, Mains model answers, and copy evaluation. Write to the desk for this paper, a doubt, or the AI waitlist.

ask@wrapexams.com · +91 85951 84903 · wrapexams.com

Q2

Comment on the need of administrative tribunals as compared to the court system. Assess the impact of the recent tribunal reforms through rationalization of tribunals made in 2021.

UPSC Civil Services Mains 2025 · GS II · 10 marks · Governance and Policy

Government policies and interventions for development in various sectors and issues arising out of their design and implementation.

Facts & figures for this PYQ only.

Numbers move. Confirm the latest Budget, Economic Survey or census round. This sheet is for revision, not a substitute for the model answer.

<https://wrapexams.com/upsc/mains-answers/gs-2/2025/comment-on-the-need-of-administrative-tribunals-as-compared-to-the-court-system-assess-the-impact-of-the-recent-tribunal-reforms-through-rat/>

L. Chandra Kumar (1997)

Held that judicial review by High Courts and the Supreme Court is part of the basic structure; tribunal orders remain open to **Article 226**.

Tribunals Reforms Act, 2021

Abolished specified appellate tribunals and transferred cases to High Courts, while restating selection and four-year tenure rules.

Madras Bar Association

Supreme Court line of cases on tribunal independence: tenure, age, and a selection process in which the judiciary is not a guest.

WRAP Exams · Write. Read. Analyse. Practice. · <https://wrapexams.com/upsc/mains-answers/gs-2/2025/comment-on-the-need-of-administrative-tribunals-as-compared-to-the-court-system-assess-the-impact-of-the-recent-tribunal-reforms-through-rat/> · ask@wrapexams.com · wrapexams.com