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Prelims PYQ, Mains model answers, and copy evaluation. Write to the desk for this paper, a doubt, or the AI waitlist.

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Q6(b)

Compare the functioning of traditional Tribal Council with that of Gram Sabha under PESA

UPSC Civil Services Mains 2022 · Anthropology GS 2 · 15 marks · Evolution of the Indian Culture and Civilization

1.1 Evolution of the Indian Culture and Civilization-Prehistoric (Palaeolithic, Mesolithic, Neolithic and Neolithic-Chalcolithic), Protohistoric (Indus Civilization). Pre-Harappan, Harappan and post-Harappan cultures. Contributions of the tribal cultures to Indian civilization.

Facts & figures for this PYQ only.

Numbers move. Confirm the latest Budget, Economic Survey or census round. This sheet is for revision, not a substitute for the model answer.

<https://wrapexams.com/upsc/mains-answers/anthropology-gs-2/2022/compare-the-functioning-of-traditional-tribal-council-with-that-of-gram-sabha-under-pesa/>

PESA 1996

Panchayats (Extension to Scheduled Areas) Act that centres the Gram Sabha in **Fifth Schedule** villages.

Bhuria Committee

Recommended tribal self-rule that shaped PESA.

Manjhi

Santal village head in a traditional council chain still used beside panchayat offices.

Niyamgiri

Case where Gram Sabha process under forest and PESA logic blocked a mining project.

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