

WRAP Exams · wrapexams.com

Prelims PYQ, Mains model answers, and copy evaluation. Write to the desk for this paper, a doubt, or the AI waitlist.

ask@wrapexams.com · +91 85951 84903 · wrapexams.com

Q6(b)

Discuss the impact of globalization on village economy in India

UPSC Civil Services Mains 2015 · Anthropology GS 2 · 15 marks · Indian Village

5.1 Indian Village-Significance of village study in India; Indian village as a social system; Traditional and changing patterns of settlement and inter-caste relations; Agrarian relations in Indian villages; Impact of globalization on Indian villages.

Core demand of the question

- Discuss the impact of globalization on village economy in India
- Keep the answer to a 15-mark length of about 200 words

Revision summary

Globalisation links villages to world prices, brands, and migrant wages.

Cash crops and **remittances** reorganise households.

Mining and corporate land hit tribal commons; FRA is a counter-file.

Factory goods undercut artisans.

Caste still filters who captures contracts and who only sells labour.

Introduction

Globalisation plugs the Indian village into distant prices, brands, and labour markets. The impact is cash, risk, and a thinner local grain economy.

Body**Markets and labour**

- Cash crops, contract farming, and retail brands reach the mandi. Village grain self-sufficiency falls.
- **Remittances** from Gulf and city work, already hinted in older circular migration, now organise many households.
- **Yogendra Singh's** modernisation frame fits: economy differentiates, caste still mediates who gets the contract.

Land and commons

- Corporate land and mining, especially in **Fifth Schedule** belts, globalise dispossession. **FRA** claims fight that impact.
- Cheap Chinese and factory goods undercut village artisans, a blow **N. K. Bose** would have read as a civilisational craft loss.

Social economy

- Phones and television sell aspiration that **Srinivas** would class with Westernisation.
- Self-help groups and MNREGA are state answers inside the same global fiscal world.

- The village economy is not erased. It is re-priced and partly de-agrarianised.

Flow diagram

Globalisation -> Cash crops remittance

Globalisation -> Land mining FRA

Globalisation -> Artisan loss aspiration

Conclusion

Globalisation commercialises the village, raises **remittances**, and weakens local crafts and commons. Caste and land still decide who wins the new prices.

Facts & figures

Remittances

Migrant cash that now budgets many village houses.

FRA 2006

Legal tool villages use when global capital takes forest and land.

Yogendra Singh

Modernisation theory that treats market differentiation as structural change.

M. N. Srinivas

Westernisation helps name the consumer and media side of village globalisation.

WRAP Exams · Write. Read. Analyse. Practice. · <https://wrapexams.com/upsc/mains-answers/anthropology-gs-2/2015/discuss-the-impact-of-globalization-on-village-economy-in-india/> · ask@wrapexams.com · wrapexams.com