

WRAP Exams · wrapexams.com

Prelims PYQ, Mains model answers, and copy evaluation. Write to the desk for this paper, a doubt, or the AI waitlist.

ask@wrapexams.com · **+91 85951 84903** · wrapexams.com

Q7(b)**What do you understand by fertility and mortality? How are these influenced by biological and socio-ecological factors?**

UPSC Civil Services Mains 2026 · Anthropology GS 1 · 15 marks · Biological and socio-ecological factors influencing fecundity, fertility, natality and mortality.

[Open on wrapexams.com](https://wrapexams.com)

11.3 Biological and socio-ecological factors influencing fecundity, fertility, natality and mortality.

Facts & figures for this PYQ only.

Numbers move. Confirm the latest Budget, Economic Survey or census round.

Total Fertility Rate (TFR)

Indicates the average number of children that would be born to a woman over her lifetime.

Infant Mortality Rate (IMR)

Measures the number of deaths of children under one year of age per 1,000 live births.

WRAP Exams · Write. Read. Analyse. Practice.

[Open on wrapexams.com](https://wrapexams.com)

ask@wrapexams.com · wrapexams.com