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Q7(b)

Discuss the bio-social determinants of fertility and fecundity

UPSC Civil Services Mains 2021 · Anthropology GS 1 · 15 marks · Biological and socio-ecological factors influencing fecundity, fertility, natality and mortality.

11.3 Biological and socio-ecological factors influencing fecundity, fertility, natality and mortality.

Facts & figures for this PYQ only.

Numbers move. Confirm the latest Budget, Economic Survey or census round. This sheet is for revision, not a substitute for the model answer.

<https://wrapexams.com/upsc/mains-answers/anthropology-gs-1/2021/discuss-the-bio-social-determinants-of-fertility-and-fecundity/>

Davis and Blake

Intermediate fertility variables: exposure, conception, and successful gestation.

Lactational amenorrhoea

Intensive breastfeeding delays ovulation and spaces births in many populations.

Turner / Klinefelter

Sex-chromosome aneuploidies that typically cause infertility or sterility.

Malthus

Framed positive and preventive checks; later demography specified the social paths.

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