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Daily news summary**Nepal Flash Floods HADR Indian Assistance Lhende River**

UPSC Civil Services • 28 August 2026 • Prelims and Mains

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WHY IN NEWS

- India extended Humanitarian Assistance and Disaster Relief (HADR) to Nepal following severe flash floods in border districts.

DISASTER EVENT AND LOCATION

- Flash floods struck Rasuwa and Nuwakot regions along the Nepal-Tibet border, damaging key infrastructure including the Trishuli-I Hydropower Project.
- Flooding was caused by an avalanche that temporarily blocked the Lhende tributary of the Bhotekoshi River, leading to a sudden breach and water surge.

INDIA'S RELIEF RESPONSE

- Indian military transport aircraft dispatched 37.5 tonnes of HADR emergency supplies, medical material, and essential goods to Nepal.
- India's Ministry of External Affairs coordinated search and rescue assistance for uncontactable Indian nationals working on local infrastructure projects.

WHY IT MATTERS

- Demonstrates India's Neighbourhood First policy and role as the primary HADR provider in South Asia.
- Highlights extreme weather vulnerabilities in trans-boundary Himalayan river basins.

KEY TERMS

- **HADR:** Humanitarian Assistance and Disaster Relief provided by defence forces or civilian agencies during natural or human-made disasters.
- **Bhotekoshi River:** A major upper tributary of the Sun Kosi River originating in Tibet and flowing through northern Nepal.

PAPERS

GS1, GS2, GS3

PRELIMS FACTS

Bhotekoshi River originates in Tibet and flows into Nepal, forming a key upper catchment of the Kosi river system.

MAINS DISCUSSION

- Discuss India's HADR diplomacy in building neighbourhood resilience against climate-induced disasters in the fragile Himalayan ecosystem.

KEY DATA

- **Affected River:** Lhende River (tributary of Bhotekoshi) - Trans-boundary Himalayan river geography frequently asked in location-based Prelims questions.
- **Key Hydropower Project:** Trishuli-I Project - Major cross-border hydro infrastructure project located in Nepal's Rasuwa district.

[Official source](#)

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